

# The Birds of Minnesota — 437 Species — August 2010 — ©The Minnesota Ornithologists' Union

## Regular Species

- Greater White-fronted Goose
- Snow Goose
- Ross's Goose
- Cackling Goose
- Canada Goose
- Mute Swan
- Trumpeter Swan
- Tundra Swan
- Wood Duck
- Gadwall
- American Wigeon
- American Black Duck
- Mallard
- Blue-winged Teal
- Cinnamon Teal
- Northern Shoveler
- Northern Pintail
- Green-winged Teal
- Canvasback
- Redhead
- Ring-necked Duck
- Greater Scaup
- Lesser Scaup
- Harlequin Duck
- Surf Scoter
- White-winged Scoter
- Black Scoter
- Long-tailed Duck
- Bufflehead
- Common Goldeneye
- Hooded Merganser
- Common Merganser
- Red-breasted Merganser
- Ruddy Duck
- Gray Partridge
- Ring-necked Pheasant
- Ruffed Grouse
- Spruce Grouse
- Sharp-tailed Grouse
- Greater Prairie-Chicken
- Wild Turkey
- Red-throated Loon
- Pacific Loon
- Common Loon
- Pied-billed Grebe
- Horned Grebe
- Red-necked Grebe
- Eared Grebe
- Western Grebe
- Clark's Grebe
- Double-crested Cormorant
- American White Pelican
- American Bittern
- Least Bittern
- Great Blue Heron
- Great Egret
- Snowy Egret
- Little Blue Heron
- Cattle Egret
- Green Heron
- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- Yellow-crowned Night-Heron
- White-faced Ibis
- Turkey Vulture
- Osprey
- Bald Eagle
- Northern Harrier
- Sharp-shinned Hawk
- Cooper's Hawk
- Northern Goshawk
- Red-shouldered Hawk
- Broad-winged Hawk
- Swainson's Hawk
- Red-tailed Hawk
- Rough-legged Hawk
- Golden Eagle
- American Kestrel
- Merlin
- Peregrine Falcon
- Prairie Falcon
- Yellow Rail
- Virginia Rail
- Sora
- Common Moorhen
- American Coot
- Sandhill Crane
- Black-bellied Plover
- American Golden-Plover
- Semipalmated Plover

- Piping Plover
- Killdeer
- American Avocet
- Spotted Sandpiper
- Solitary Sandpiper
- Greater Yellowlegs
- Willet
- Lesser Yellowlegs
- Upland Sandpiper
- Whimbrel
- Hudsonian Godwit
- Marbled Godwit
- Ruddy Turnstone
- Red Knot
- Sanderling
- Semipalmated Sandpiper
- Least Sandpiper
- White-rumped Sandpiper
- Baird's Sandpiper
- Pectoral Sandpiper
- Dunlin
- Stilt Sandpiper
- Buff-breasted Sandpiper
- Short-billed Dowitcher
- Long-billed Dowitcher
- Wilson's Snipe
- American Woodcock
- Wilson's Phalarope
- Red-necked Phalarope
- Bonaparte's Gull
- Little Gull
- Franklin's Gull
- Ring-billed Gull
- Herring Gull
- Thayer's Gull
- Iceland Gull
- Lesser Black-backed Gull
- Glaucous Gull
- Great Black-backed Gull
- Caspian Tern
- Black Tern
- Common Tern
- Forster's Tern
- Parasitic Jaeger
- Rock Pigeon
- Eurasian Collared-Dove
- Mourning Dove
- Yellow-billed Cuckoo
- Black-billed Cuckoo
- Eastern Screech-Owl
- Great Horned Owl
- Snowy Owl
- Northern Hawk Owl
- Barred Owl
- Great Gray Owl
- Long-eared Owl
- Short-eared Owl
- Boreal Owl
- Northern Saw-whet Owl
- Common Nighthawk
- Eastern Whip-poor-will
- Chimney Swift
- Ruby-throated Hummingbird
- Belted Kingfisher
- Red-headed Woodpecker
- Red-bellied Woodpecker
- Yellow-bellied Sapsucker
- Downy Woodpecker
- Hairy Woodpecker
- American Three-toed Woodpecker
- Black-backed Woodpecker
- Northern Flicker
- Pileated Woodpecker
- Olive-sided Flycatcher
- Eastern Wood-Pewee
- Yellow-bellied Flycatcher
- Acadian Flycatcher
- Alder Flycatcher
- Willow Flycatcher
- Least Flycatcher
- Eastern Phoebe
- Great Crested Flycatcher
- Western Kingbird
- Eastern Kingbird
- Loggerhead Shrike
- Northern Shrike
- White-eyed Vireo
- Bell's Vireo
- Yellow-throated Vireo
- Blue-headed Vireo

- Warbling Vireo
- Philadelphia Vireo
- Red-eyed Vireo
- Gray Jay
- Blue Jay
- Black-billed Magpie
- American Crow
- Common Raven
- Horned Lark
- Purple Martin
- Tree Swallow
- Northern Rough-winged Swallow
- Bank Swallow
- Cliff Swallow
- Barn Swallow
- Black-capped Chickadee
- Boreal Chickadee
- Tufted Titmouse
- Red-breasted Nuthatch
- White-breasted Nuthatch
- Brown Creeper
- Carolina Wren
- House Wren
- Winter Wren
- Sedge Wren
- Marsh Wren
- Blue-gray Gnatcatcher
- Golden-crowned Kinglet
- Ruby-crowned Kinglet
- Eastern Bluebird
- Mountain Bluebird
- Townsend's Solitaire
- Veery
- Gray-cheeked Thrush
- Swainson's Thrush
- Hermit Thrush
- Wood Thrush
- American Robin
- Varied Thrush
- Gray Catbird
- Northern Mockingbird
- Brown Thrasher
- European Starling
- American Pipit
- Bohemian Waxwing
- Cedar Waxwing
- Lapland Longspur
- Chestnut-collared Longspur
- Smith's Longspur
- Snow Bunting
- Blue-winged Warbler
- Golden-winged Warbler
- Tennessee Warbler
- Orange-crowned Warbler
- Nashville Warbler
- Northern Parula
- Yellow Warbler
- Chestnut-sided Warbler
- Magnolia Warbler
- Cape May Warbler
- Black-throated Blue Warbler
- Yellow-rumped Warbler
- Black-throated Green Warbler
- Blackburnian Warbler
- Pine Warbler
- Palm Warbler
- Bay-breasted Warbler
- Blackpoll Warbler
- Cerulean Warbler
- Black-and-white Warbler
- American Redstart
- Prothonotary Warbler
- Ovenbird
- Northern Waterthrush
- Louisiana Waterthrush
- Kentucky Warbler
- Connecticut Warbler
- Mourning Warbler
- Common Yellowthroat
- Hooded Warbler
- Wilson's Warbler
- Canada Warbler
- Yellow-breasted Chat
- Spotted Towhee
- Eastern Towhee
- American Tree Sparrow
- Chipping Sparrow
- Clay-colored Sparrow
- Field Sparrow
- Vesper Sparrow

- Lark Sparrow
  - Savannah Sparrow
  - Grasshopper Sparrow
  - Henslow's Sparrow
  - Le Conte's Sparrow
  - Nelson's Sparrow
  - Fox Sparrow
  - Song Sparrow
  - Lincoln's Sparrow
  - Swamp Sparrow
  - White-throated Sparrow
  - Harris's Sparrow
  - White-crowned Sparrow
  - Dark-eyed Junco
  - Summer Tanager
  - Scarlet Tanager
  - Western Tanager
  - Northern Cardinal
  - Rose-breasted Grosbeak
  - Blue Grosbeak
  - Indigo Bunting
  - Dickcissel
  - Bobolink
  - Red-winged Blackbird
  - Eastern Meadowlark
  - Western Meadowlark
  - Yellow-headed Blackbird
  - Golden-crowned Kinglet
  - Rusty Blackbird
  - Brewer's Blackbird
  - Common Grackle
  - Great-tailed Grackle
  - Brown-headed Cowbird
  - Orchard Oriole
  - Baltimore Oriole
  - Pine Grosbeak
  - Purple Finch
  - House Finch
  - Red Crossbill
  - White-winged Crossbill
  - Common Redpoll
  - Hoary Redpoll
  - Pine Siskin
  - American Goldfinch
  - Evening Grosbeak
  - House Sparrow
- Casual Species**
- Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
  - Brant
  - Eurasian Wigeon
  - King Eider
  - Barrow's Goldeneye
  - Neotropical Cormorant
  - Tricolored Heron
  - Black Vulture
  - Swallow-tailed Kite
  - Mississippi Kite
  - Ferruginous Hawk
  - Gyrfalcon
  - Snowy Plover
  - Black-necked Stilt
  - Long-billed Curlew
  - Western Sandpiper
  - Ruff
  - Red Phalarope
  - Black-legged Kittiwake
  - Sabine's Gull
  - Black-headed Gull
  - California Gull
  - Least Tern
  - Arctic Tern
  - Pomarine Jaeger
  - White-winged Dove
  - Burrowing Owl
  - Say's Phoebe
  - Scissor-tailed Flycatcher
  - Rock Wren
  - Sage Thrasher
  - Sprague's Pipit
  - Yellow-throated Warbler
  - Prairie Warbler
  - Worm-eating Warbler
  - Black-throated Sparrow
  - Lark Bunting
  - Black-headed Grosbeak
  - Lazuli Bunting
  - Painted Bunting
  - Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch
  - Eurasian Tree Sparrow

- Accidental Species**
- Fulvous Whistling-Duck
  - Garganey
  - Common Eider
  - Smew
  - Willow Ptarmigan
  - Rock Ptarmigan
  - Yellow-billed Loon
  - Wood Stork
  - Magnificent Frigatebird
  - Brown Pelican
  - White Ibis
  - Glossy Ibis
  - White-tailed Kite
  - Crested Caracara
  - Black Rail
  - King Rail
  - Purple Gallinule
  - Whooping Crane
  - Wilson's Plover
  - Purple Sandpiper
  - Curlew Sandpiper
  - Ivory Gull
  - Ross's Gull
  - Laughing Gull
  - Mew Gull
  - Slaty-backed Gull
  - Glaucous-winged Gull
  - Sandwich Tern
  - Elegant Tern
  - Long-tailed Jaeger
  - Dovekie
  - Black Guillemot
  - Long-billed Murrelet
  - Ancient Murrelet
  - Band-tailed Pigeon
  - Inca Dove
  - Common Ground-Dove
  - Groove-billed Ani
  - Barn Owl
  - Common Poorwill
  - Chuck-will's-widow
  - White-throated Swift
  - Green Violetear
  - Magnificent Hummingbird
  - Anna's Hummingbird
  - Costa's Hummingbird
  - Calliope Hummingbird
  - Rufous Hummingbird
  - Lewis's Woodpecker
  - Acorn Woodpecker
  - Williamson's Sapsucker
  - Neotropical Cormorant
  - Western Wood-Pewee
  - Vermilion Flycatcher
  - Ash-throated Flycatcher
  - Fork-tailed Flycatcher
  - Clark's Nutcracker
  - Violet-green Swallow
  - Pygmy Nuthatch
  - Bewick's Wren
  - American Dipper
  - Northern Wheatear
  - Fieldfare
  - Curve-billed Thrasher
  - McCown's Longspur
  - Black-throated Gray Warbler
  - Townsend's Warbler
  - Hermit Warbler
  - Kirtland's Warbler
  - MacGillivray's Warbler
  - Painted Redstart
  - Green-tailed Towhee
  - Brewer's Sparrow
  - Baird's Sparrow
  - Golden-crowned Sparrow
  - Bullock's Oriole
  - Scott's Oriole
  - Brambling
  - Cassin's Finch
- Extirpated Species**
- Northern Bobwhite
  - Eskimo Curlew
- Extinct Species**
- Passenger Pigeon